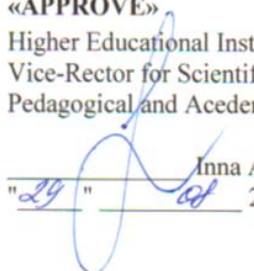


National Pirogov Memorial Medical University, Vinnytsya

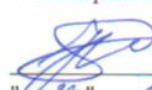
«APPROVE»

Higher Educational Institution
Vice-Rector for Scientific,
Pedagogical and Academic Affairs


Inna ANDRUSHKO
"29" "08" 2025

«AGREED»

Head of clinical pharmacy and
clinical pharmacology department


Sviatoslav SEMENENKO
"29" "08" 2025

SYLLABUS
of academic discipline

Pharmacotherapy with pharmacokinetics

Specialty	226 "Pharmacy, industrial pharmacy"
Educational level	the second (master's) level
Educational programme	EPP "Pharmacy", 2023
Academic year	2025-2026
Department	<i>Clinical pharmacy and clinical pharmacology</i>
Lecturer	Ass-prof. Olha Kyrychenko
Contact information	clinpharm@vnm.edu.ua , Pirogov str, 56
Syllabus compiler	Ass-prof. Olha Kyrychenko

1. Status and structure of the discipline

Discipline status	Compulsory
Discipline code in EPP/discipline place in EPP	CC 33, discipline of professional training
Course / semester	4th year (VIII semesters)
The amount of discipline (the total number of hours / number of credits ECTS)	90 hours / 3,0 credit ECTS
The structure of the discipline	Lectures - 10 hours Practical classes 36 hours Independent work 44 hours In general: auditory classes – 51,1%, independent work - 48,9%
Language of study	English
Form of study	Full-time (<i>or remote full-time by order</i>)

2. Description of the discipline

Short annotation of the course, relevance.

The program of the discipline "Pharmacotherapy with Pharmacokinetics" is drawn up in accordance with the procedure for training students of the second (master's) level of education in higher medical educational institutions of Ukraine in accordance with the requirements of the ECTS credit transfer system of the organization of the educational process, the exemplary curriculum for the training of specialists of the second (master's) level of higher education of education in the field of knowledge 22 "Health care" specialty 226 "Pharmacy, industrial pharmacy".

The discipline is a mandatory component of the educational and professional program "Pharmacy", the cycle of professional training of the Master of Pharmacy, calculated for 3 credits, which students learn during the VIII semesters of the 4th year of study.

The main focus of the program is the acquisition of knowledge in the discipline "Pharmacotherapy with pharmacokinetics", the study of which is necessary for the successful assimilation of the disciplines of professional training. The subject area of the program is the study of etiology, pathogenesis, clinical picture, modern methods of diagnosis and treatment of various nosological pathologies.

Based on the acquired knowledge and skills in the process of studying the discipline, students deepen and improve their knowledge of the basic methods of clinical, laboratory and instrumental examination of patients, verify the diagnosis together with the doctor and work out the basic principles of rational pharmacotherapy of the most common and socially significant diseases. In practical classes, students master the skills of calculating doses of drugs for individual pharmacotherapy, depending on the method of administration, duration of use, age characteristics and function of the liver, kidneys and other organs and systems of the patient, using computer programs and equipment for this purpose.

Prerequisites. For successful mastering of discipline, the student needs the knowledge received in the course of studying of the following disciplines of the general preparation: pharmacology, medical biology, physiology and pathological physiology with the basics of pathological anatomy, microbiology, general pharmacokinetics, medical and pharmaceutical ethics and deontology,

clinical and laboratory diagnostics, which precede the study of the discipline or are studied simultaneously.

The purpose of the course and its significance for professional activities. The purpose of teaching the discipline is the study of modern directions of rational pharmacotherapy, which is based on the principles of evidence-based medicine, international clinical guidelines (recommendations), clinical protocols approved by the Ministry of Health of Ukraine, the results of clinical studies of medicinal products based on the principles of proper clinical practice.

Postrequisites. Based on the acquired knowledge and skills in the process of studying discipline "Pharmacotherapy with Pharmacokinetics", students deepen and improve their knowledge of the basic methods of clinical, laboratory and instrumental examination of patients, verify the diagnosis together with the doctor and work out the basic principles of rational pharmacotherapy of the most widespread and socially significant diseases.

3. Learning outcomes.

After successful study of the discipline the applicant will be able to:

a. know

- the main principles of medical and pharmaceutical ethics and deontology, which determine the professional activity of a clinical pharmacist in a clinic in the relationship between a doctor and a clinical pharmacist (other medical personnel), and a clinical pharmacist and a patient/members of his family;
- basic principles of rational pharmacotherapy of pathological conditions that develop as a result of therapeutic, surgical, gynecological, skin, otolaryngological, ophthalmological, mental, other diseases and conditions that threaten the patient's life and require urgent or planned treatment;
- main symptoms and clinical signs of the most common diseases of organs and systems: cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, endocrine, nervous, blood, musculoskeletal system, etc.;
- rules and methods of administration of medicinal products, based on technological, biopharmaceutical, pharmacokinetic criteria and advantages, features of action taking into account the age and condition of individual organs and systems of the patient's body;
- to know the basic terminology of pharmacotherapy;

b. possess

- interpret the results of the patient's examination for the justification of the choice of drugs for rational pharmacotherapy agreed with the doctor;
- use knowledge about pharmacological effects, mechanism of action, pharmacokinetics of drugs, principles of their dosage, indications and contraindications to ensure individualized effective and safe pharmacotherapy;
- provide urgent medical assistance in case of dizziness, shock, collapse, bronchial asthma attacks, poisoning, renal and hepatic colic, pain syndrome, angina attacks, etc.
- the skills to work out a rational pharmacotherapy plan for a specific patient, agreed with the doctor, based on the principles of evidence-based medicine and the possibilities of implementing the Formulary system in the context of a specific medical and preventive institution in order to prescribe drugs that are optimal in terms of effectiveness, safety and affordable price or available in medical and preventive medicine institutions

4. Content and logistic of the discipline

<i>Content module 1. The subject and tasks of pharmacotherapy with the basics of pharmacokinetics. Types of pharmacotherapy. Basics of rational pharmacotherapy.</i>	VIII semester	Practical class. № 1 Topics for self- study № 1
<i>Content module 2. Pharmacotherapy of diseases of the nervous system</i>		Lectures № 1 Practical classes № 2-3 Topics for self- study № 2-3
<i>Content module 3. Pharmacotherapy of diseases of respiratory organs, vision and ENT organs</i>		Lectures № 2 Practical classes № 4-5 Topics for self- study № 4-5
<i>Content module 4 Pharmacotherapy of diseases of the cardiovascular system</i>		Lectures № 3 Practical classes № 6-7 Topics for self- study № 6-7
<i>Content module 5. Pharmacotherapy of diseases of the digestive and urinary organs.</i>		Practical classes № 8-10 Topics for self- study № 8-10
<i>Content module 6. Pharmacotherapy of systemic diseases of connective tissue and diseases of joints, endocrine system and allergic conditions.</i>		Lectures № 4-5 Practical classes № 11-14 Topics for self- study № 11-14
<i>Content module 7. Pharmacotherapy of infectious diseases, skin and venereal diseases.</i>		Practical classes № 15-16 Topics for self- study № 15-16
<i>Content module 8. Clinical aspects of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics</i>		Practical classes № 17 Topics for self- study № 17

The course includes 8 thematic modules.

Content module 1. The subject and tasks of pharmacotherapy with the basics of pharmacokinetics. Types of pharmacotherapy. Basics of rational pharmacotherapy.

Topic 1. Introduction into Pharmacotherapy

The goals of Pharmacotherapy. Interrelations with biomedical and clinical disciplines. Medical Ethics and Deontology. Etiology, Pathogenesis, Symptoms, Syndromes and Course of Diseases. Medical Documents: inpatient and outpatient medical record (chart), prescription list. Patient examination methods. Medical interview: Chief Complaint, History of Present Illness, Past Medical History, Allergy, Medicines, Family History, Sexual History, Social History.

Content module 2. Pharmacotherapy of diseases of the nervous system

Topic 2-3. Pharmacotherapy in Neurology

Etiology, pathogenesis, principles and goals Central and Peripheral Nervous System Diseases Pharmacotherapy. Pharmacotherapy of Cerebrovascular Diseases (acute and chronic), Infections (Meningitis), Degenerative Diseases (Parkinson disease), Inflammatory Diseases (neuritis, neuralgias), Spinal Cord Compression, Headaches (Migraine).

Content module 3. Pharmacotherapy of diseases of respiratory organs, vision and ENT organs

Topic 4. Respiratory Tract Diseases and Tuberculosis Pharmacotherapy

Main causes of respiratory infections. Etiology, pathogenesis, principles of diagnosis, pharmacotherapy of Pneumonia and Bronchitis. Chronical Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), Bronchial Asthma: causes and mechanisms of bronchial obstruction. Tuberculosis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical manifestation, principles of diagnosis and pharmacotherapy.

Topic 5. Pharmacotherapy in Ophthalmology and Otorhinolaryngology

Main principles of Pharmacotherapy in Ophthalmology: allergic reactions inhibition, antimicrobial and antiviral therapy, intraocular pressure and puple size regulation. Conjunctivitis, Keratitis, Uveitis and Glaucoma treatment. Etiology, pathogenesis, clinical manifestation and main principles of pharmacotherapy of Otitis, Pharyngitis, Sinusitis, Rhinitis

Content module 4 Pharmacotherapy of diseases of the cardiovascular system

Topic 6-7. Cardiovascular Diseases Pharmacotherapy

Ischemic Heart Disease (IHD): definition, epidemiology, risk factors, pathogenesis, main principles of Pharmacotherapy. Etiology and pathogenesis of Atherosclerosis. Dislipoproteinemias. Lipid management: main classes of lipid-lowering drugs.

Hypertension (HTN), Essential Hypertension: definition, epidemiology, etiopathogenesis, clinical manifestations, long-term complications. Symptomatic Hypertension. Main principles of Antihypertensive Therapy. Acute and Chronic Heart Failure: causes, mechanisms of development, clinical manifestations, principles of Pharmacotherapy.

Content module 5. Pharmacotherapy of diseases of the digestive and urinary organs.

Topic 8-9. Gastro-Intestinal Tract (GIT) Diseases Pharmacotherapy

Gastritis (type A, type B), Peptic Ulcer: definition, etiology, clinical manifestation, pathogenesis (the role of *Helicobacter Pylori*). Principles of pharmacotherapy. Appendicitis, Cholecystitis, Choledocholithiasis, Hepatitis, Liver Cirrhosis, Pancreatitis: etiology, pathogenesis, diagnostic criteria.

Topic 10. Kidney and Urinary tract Diseases Pharmacotherapy

Cystitis, Pyelonephritis, Urolithiasis, Glomerulonephritis, Acute and Chronic Renal Failure: etiology, pathogenesis, diagnostic criteria. Principles of Pharmacotherapy – antimicrobial, antiinflammatory (steroidal and nonsteroidal), anticoagulant, immunosuppressive, antihypertensive, diuretic therapy.

Content module 6. Pharmacotherapy of systemic diseases of connective tissue and diseases of joints, endocrine system and allergic conditions.

Topic 11-12. Pharmacotherapy in Rheumatology

Systemic Connective Tissues Diseases: Rheumatoid Arthritis, Systemic Lupus Erythematosus, Scleroderma, Rheumatic Heart Disease. Principles of Pharmacotherapy. Gout: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical manifestation and principles of pharmacotherapy.

Topic 13. Pharmacotherapy in Endocrinology

Etiology, Pathogenesis, Clinical manifestation, Diagnostic criteria and principles of Pharmacotherapy of Diabetes Mellitus (type 1 and type 2), Hyperthyroidism and Hypothyroidism, Obesity. Emergency in Endocrinology: Diabetic Ketoacidosis, Hyperosmolar Nonketotic Coma, Hypoglycemic Coma – diagnosis and management.

Topic 14. Pharmacotherapy of Allergy

Allergy: definition, causes, immune mechanisms, types of hypersensitivity. Allergic Diseases: Anaphylactic shock, Urticaria, Stevens-Johnson syndrome, Toxic Epidermal Necrolysis, Drugs Allergy. Principles of pharmacotherapy, drugs for allergy treatment.

Content module 7. Pharmacotherapy of infectious diseases, skin and venereal diseases.**Topic 15. Pharmacotherapy of Purulent-septic and Infectious Diseases**

Etiologic, pathogenetic and symptomatic therapy of Infectious Diseases. Etiology, clinical manifestation, diagnosis and principles of Pharmacotherapy of Influenza, Infectious Diarrheas/Food Poisoning, Toxoplasmosis, Tetanus, Leptospirosis, Diphtheria and some Tropical Infections.

Topic 16. Skin Diseases and Sexually Transmitted Diseases Pharmacotherapy

Skin and Skin Derivatives Diseases etiology, pathogenesis, clinical manifestation and treatment. Antiviral, antifungal and antibacterial medications. Pharmacotherapy of Dermatomycosis, Psoriasis, Eczema, Pyodermias. Sexually Transmitted Diseases: AIDS, Syphilis, Gonorrhea, Chlamydiosis, Trichomoniasis. Principles of diagnosis and protocols of therapy.

Content module 8. Clinical aspects of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics

Topic 17. Basis of pharmacokinetics. Stages of pharmacokinetics. Calculation of pharmacokinetic parameters of drugs depending on the multiplicity of methods and administration. Changing the pharmacokinetic parameters of drugs according to age, sex, comorbidities, functions of organs and systems.

The topics of the lecture course reveal the problematic issues of the relevant sections of pharmacotherapy.

Practical classes provide a theoretical justification of the main issues of the topic and the acquisition of the following practical skills:

- 1) analysis of prescriptions for drugs in various dosage forms in accordance with modern legislation of Ukraine;
- 2) determination of group affiliation of medicines according to modern classifications;
- 3) providing pharmacological and pharmacotherapeutic characteristics of drugs, logically link the mechanism of action with pharmacodynamics, pharmacodynamics with indications, and side effects with contraindications to their use;
- 4) independently calculate a single dose of the drug depending on age, body weight or body surface area of the patient;
- 5) determination, depending on the pharmacokinetics of drugs, the frequency of drug intake, its daily, course dose in patients of different ages in accordance with comorbidities and the use of other drugs;
- 6) forecasting the consequences of the interaction of drugs in their combined administration, drugs and food components, drugs and alcohol;
- 7) determination of manifestations of possible side effects of drugs, symptoms of overdose of potent and poisonous drugs, methods of their prevention and principles of treatment;
- 8) creation of an algorithm to help patients with acute drug poisoning with the use of antidotes in each case;
- 9) to determine the characteristic clinical symptoms of the most common diseases that require mandatory medical consultation;

10) to recognize diseases and pathological conditions in which responsible self-treatment is possible, and their characteristic clinical manifestations;

11) to reproduce the algorithm for selecting the optimal over-the-counter drugs for the treatment of diseases and pathological conditions in which responsible self-medication is possible.

Thematic plans of lectures, calendar plans of practical classes, volume and directions of individual work are published on the website of the department.

The route for obtaining materials: Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology / Student / Full-time / Pharmacy, industrial pharmacy / 4th year / Educational and methodical materials / or by the link <https://www.vnmua.edu.ua/> Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology #. Access to materials is provided from the student's corporate account s000XXX@vnmua.edu.ua.

5. Forms and methods of monitoring academic performance

Current control in practical studies	Methods: oral or written survey, testing, electronic survey, solving situational problems.
Final control of the discipline - differential credit	Methods: testing, oral questioning (according to the Regulation of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pirogov (link https://www.vnmua.edu.ua/General information))
Learning success diagnostic tools	Theoretical questions, tests, clinically-oriented situational tasks.

6. Assessment criteria

Knowledge assessment is carried out in accordance with the Regulations of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pirogov (link link <https://www.vnmua.edu.ua/General> information)

Continuous assessment	On a four point system of traditional assessments: 5 «excellent», 4 «good», 3 «satisfactory», 2 «unsatisfactory»
Final control of the discipline	Final differential credit test grade: 71-80 points - "excellent" 61-70 points - "good" 50-60 points - "satisfactory" Less than 50 points - "unsatisfactory" / did not pass
Discipline assessments:	Current academic assessment - from 72 to 120 points (conversion of the average traditional assessment of practical class on a 120-point scale): 60% of the grade for the discipline Final control - from 50 to 80 points: 40% of the grade for the discipline Individual work - from 1 to 12 points From 122 to 200 points in total.

Discipline Score Scale: National and ECTS

The sum of grades for all types of educational activities	Score ECTS	Score on a national scale	
		For exam, course project (work), practice	for credit test
180-200	A	excellent	credited
170-179,9	B	good	
160-169,9	C		
141-159,9	D	satisfactory	
122-140,99	E	satisfactory	credited
121-61	FX	unsatisfactory with the possibility of reassembly	is not credited with the possibility of reassembling
1-60	F	unsatisfactory with a mandatory reexamination of discipline	is not credited with mandatory reexamination of discipline

Criteria for student knowledge assessment

Evaluation of the oral / written answer during the current control

The grade "**excellent**" is given to a student who knows the features of the mechanism of action, classification, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects, interaction of different groups of drugs. Methods of their appointment, methods for assessing the effectiveness of action, duration of action of drugs. The choice of drugs taking into account the above criteria and the functional state of the body, sex, age of the patient. Rational combinations of therapy. Prevention and measures of immediate therapy in case of complications from treatment. The answers must be deep, meaningful and specific. The student correctly, clearly, logically and fully answers all standardized questions of the current topic, is able to summarize the material.

The grade "**good**" is given to a student who knows the features of the mechanism of action, classification, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects, interaction of different groups of drugs. Methods of their appointment, methods of evaluating the effectiveness of action. The choice of drugs taking into account the above criteria and the functional state of the body, sex, age of the patient. Prevention and measures of immediate therapy in case of complications from treatment. The answers are quite meaningful and specific. The student correctly and essentially answers the standardized questions of the current topic. Has the necessary practical skills and abilities in excess of the required minimum.

A grade "**satisfactory**" is given to a student who knows a mandatory minimum of theoretical knowledge and practical skills - to know the representatives of groups of drugs, features of pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects of drugs, methods of administration. The answers are incomplete, the knowledge is superficial.

The grade "**unsatisfactory**" is given to a student who does not have minimum knowledge of drug toxicology, does not focus on pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects of drugs, the peculiarities of their interaction, methods of monitoring therapy and measures for immediate care in case of complications. The answers are vague, incorrect, or completely absent.

Evaluation of test tasks during the current control

The grade "**excellent**" is given to the student who at carrying out test control is allowed no more than 10% of incorrect answers (volume of correct answers 90-100%).

A grade of "**good**" is given to a student who makes no more than 20% of mistakes during the test (the amount of correct answers is 80-89%).

A grade of "**satisfactory**" is given to a student who makes mistakes in no more than 30% of test tasks (the amount of correct answers is 70.5-79%).

A grade of "**unsatisfactory**" is given to a student who correctly solves less than 70% of the test tasks in a test.

Evaluation of the implementation of situational tasks during the current control

The grade "**excellent**" is given to the student freely solves situational clinically-oriented problems of increased complexity, correctly, clearly, logically and fully answers all components of the problem.

A grade of "**good**" is given to the student who is able to solve light and medium situational clinically-oriented problems, while correctly and essentially answers most questions to the problem, correctly uses theoretical knowledge in solving practical problems.

A grade of "**satisfactory**" when solving situational problems, provides correct answers to only some questions to the problem, or the answers are incomplete.

A grade of "**unsatisfactory**" when solving situational problems, he cannot provide the correct answers to the questions to the problem. The answers are vague, incorrect, or completely absent.

Assessment of independent students work

The calculation of individual points is carried out on the basis of the Regulation of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pyrogov (link <https://www.vnmu.edu.ua/General> information).

12 points are reserved for the ISW assessment, which are accrued as follows:

10 points - are added to the mark of the discipline - are added for prize-winning places at interuniversity competitions in the discipline and interuniversity and international scientific student conferences with the availability of published work.

9 points - are added for prizes at intra-university competitions and student scientific conferences with the presence of published work.

8 points - are added to the discipline for participation (if the student took part but did not receive a prize-winning place) in interuniversity competitions in the discipline and interuniversity and international scientific student conferences with the availability of published work.

6-7 points - are added to the discipline for participation (if the student took part but did not receive a prize) in intra-university competitions and student scientific conferences with the availability of published work.

4-5 points - for participation in the scientific research work of the department during extracurricular hours

1-3 points - are added to the mark of the discipline for making schemes, tables, multimedia presentations and videos - taking into account the importance of the work performed.

If the sum of points for ISW exceeds 12, the remaining points by the decision of the department meeting can be added as a bonus points to the score on the credit.

Students' independent work on a topic that is included in the thematic plan is assessed during the current control of the topic in the relevant lesson.

Assessment of the final modul control

A grade "**Excellent**" are awarded to a student who was able to give a long answer to 3 theoretical questions and provided correct answers to test questions in the amount of at least 90%, has a thorough knowledge of clinical pharmacology and can clearly cover the mechanism of action, classification, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects and interaction of different groups of drugs; knows the methods of their appointment, methods of assessing the effectiveness of action, duration of action of drugs, measures of immediate therapy in case of complications from treatment, can choose drugs taking into account the functional state of the body, sex, age of the patient.

A grade "**Good**" are awarded to a student who was able to give a complete answer to 3 theoretical questions and provided correct answers to test questions in the amount of at least 80%, has a thorough knowledge of clinical pharmacology and can clearly cover the mechanism of action, classification, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects. actions and interactions of different groups of drugs; knows the methods of their appointment, methods of assessing the effectiveness of action, duration of action of drugs, measures of immediate therapy in case of complications from treatment, but made minor errors in the coverage of one of these sections.

A grade of "**satisfactory**" are awarded to a student who was able to give a partial answer to 3 theoretical questions and provided correct answers to test questions in the amount of at least 70%, has basic knowledge of clinical pharmacology and can partially cover the mechanism of action, classification, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects. actions and interactions of different groups of drugs; methods of appointment, methods of assessing the effectiveness of action, duration of action of drugs, measures of immediate therapy in case of complications from treatment, while making minor errors in the coverage of one of these sections.

The grade "**Unsatisfactory**" are awarded to a student who failed to answer at least one of the theoretical questions and provided correct answers to test questions in the amount of less than 70%, has basic knowledge of clinical pharmacology, has an idea of the content of the main sections. Questions concerning the mechanism of action, classification, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, side effects and interaction of different groups of drugs; methods of appointment, methods of assessing the effectiveness of action, duration of action of drugs, measures of immediate therapy in case of complications from treatment responds unconsciously, making mistakes.

7. Policy of discipline / course

The student has the right to receive high-quality educational services, access to contemporary scientific and educational information, qualified tutoring during the study of discipline and mastering practical skills. The policy of the department during the providing of educational services is a student-centered, based on normative documents of the Ministry of Education and the Ministry of Health of Ukraine, the Statute of the University and the Procedure for the Providing of Educational Services regulated by the main principles of the organization of the educational process in VNMU named after M.I.Pirogov and the principles of academic integrity (link <https://www.vnmu.edu.ua/General> information).

Adherence to the rules of VNMU, safety techniques in practical classes.

Safety instruction is given at the first practical session by the teacher.

ALGORITHM OF ACTION for education applicants, scientific and pedagogical workers of National Pirogov Memorial Medical University, Vinnytsia throughout the operation of the «AIR ALARM» during working hours

Before the first class starts, teacher must explain extensively how to get to the shelter.

The shelters of the Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology are located at the ground floor of morphological building of the VNMU, the cellar-shelter of the hostel №3, the basement-shelter of the University Clinic of the VNMU, the basement - shelters of VCCH №.3 in accordance with the base for conducting practical classes.

In case when the alarm signal sounds during the classes «AIR RAID! EVERYONE GOES TO THE NEAREST SHELTER» it is necessary to: Stop the class immediately; after the teacher announces: «Pack your things, quickly go to the shelter», quickly pack things and get ready to leave; make sure that there is no one left in the auditorium; turn off the light, close the door (mainly performed by the teacher); follow the last student to move to the shelter (performed by the teacher); stay at the shelter until the signal «CAUTION! ALL-CLEAR!» (two short sirens announcing same as for the sounding of the air alarm); after the signal «CAUTION! ALL-CLEAR!» return to the classroom to continue the lesson; if the signal «CAUTION! ALL-CLEAR!» do not occur before the end of the class, the education applicants should stay at the shelter until the signal «CAUTION! ALL-CLEAR!»; in case when the alarm signal «AIR RAID! EVERYONE GOES TO THE NEAREST SHELTER» sounds before the start of the class and the applicants arrive to the department base, the applicants must immediately go to the nearest shelter (QR code with a link to the map of the shelters of Vinnytsia city are sited at every public transport stop).

Requirements for preparation for practical classes.

The student must be prepared for a practical lesson, theoretically prepared for the topic.

Student should come to a class on time, without delay. A student who is more than 10 minutes late for class is not allowed to the last and must work it in the prescribed manner.

In practical classes, the student must be dressed in a medical gown.

When discussing theoretical issues, students should demonstrate tolerance, courtesy and respect for their colleagues and the teacher.

Usage of mobile phones and other electronic devices.

The use of mobile phones and other electronic devices during the lesson is allowed only at the instruction of the teacher.

Academic integrity. When studying the discipline, the student must be guided by the Code of Academic Integrity and Corporate Ethics of VNMU named after M.I. Pirogov (link: <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/General> information)/ Code of Academic Integrity). In case of violation of the norms of academic integrity during the current and final controls student receives a grade of "2" and must work it out to his teacher in the prescribed manner within two weeks after receiving an unsatisfactory assessment).

Missed classes. Missed classes are working out in the manner prescribed by Regulations of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pirogov (link <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/General> information) at the time of work out schedule (published on the website of the department <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/> Department of Clinical pharmacy and clinical pharmacology #) to the teacher on duty. To work out missed lesson student must provide a completed workbook protocol on the relevant topic, take a test and answer questions in writing or orally to the topic of the lesson. The reworking of missed lectures is carried out after providing a thesis of lecture material, or writing an abstract, or preparing own presentation on the topic of missed lecture.

The procedure for admission to the discipline final control is given in the Regulation of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pyrogov (link <https://www.vnmue.edu.ua/General> information). Students who do not have missed practical classes and lectures and received an average traditional grade of at least "3" are allowed to final control.

Additional points. Individual points in the discipline that student can receive for individual work, is determined by the results of his individual work according to Regulation of the Academic process in VNMU named after M.I. Pyrogov (link <https://www.vnmuedu.ua/General> information) and policy of the course.

Conflict resolution. In case of misunderstandings and complaints to the teacher because of the quality of educational services, knowledge assessment and other conflict situations, student should submit his / her claims to the teacher. If the issue is not resolved, the student has a right to apply to the head of the department according to Complaints Consideration Procedure ([https://www.vnmuedu.ua/ General information / Basic documents](https://www.vnmuedu.ua/General%20information/Basic%20documents)).

Politics in terms of remote learning. Distance learning regulated by the Regulations of the elements of remote learning in VNMU named after Pirogov M.I. ([https://www.vnmuedu.ua/ General information](https://www.vnmuedu.ua/General%20information)). The main training platforms for studying are Microsoft Team and Google Meets. Practical classes and lectures, exercises and consultations during distance learning is published on the website of the department ([https://www.vnmuedu.ua/ Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology/Student](https://www.vnmuedu.ua/Department%20of%20Clinical%20Pharmacy%20and%20Clinical%20Pharmacology/Student) or [https://www.vnmuedu.ua/Department of of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology / News](https://www.vnmuedu.ua/Department%20of%20Clinical%20Pharmacy%20and%20Clinical%20Pharmacology/News)).

Feedback from teachers is via messengers, e-mail or on the Microsoft Teams platform (at the choice of the teacher) during working hours.

8. Educational resources.

Educational and methodological support of the discipline is published on the website of the department ([https://www.vnmuedu.ua/ Department of Clinical Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology/ To students](https://www.vnmuedu.ua/Department%20of%20Clinical%20Pharmacy%20and%20Clinical%20Pharmacology/To%20students)).

Recommended base reading:

1. Alves da Costa F., van Mil J.W.F., Alvarez-Risco A. The Pharmacist Guide to Implementing Pharmaceutical Care. – Springer Cham, 2019. 506 p.
2. Brunton L.L., Chabner B.A., Knollmann B.C. Goodman and Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics (13-th Edition).-2017. 1423p.
3. Clinical Pharmacology / M. J. Brown, P. Sharma, F. A. Mir, P. N. Bennett. - twelfth edition. — Edinburgh-London-New York-Oxford-Philadelphia-St Louis-Sydney: Elsevier, 2019. — 706p
4. Clinical pharmacology / Morris J. Broun and others. - ELSEVIER, 2019.- 706 p.
5. Katzung B.G., Masters S.B., Trevor A.J. Basic & Clinical Pharmacology (11-th Edition).-2018.- 1547 p.
6. Pharmacotherapy Principles & Practice (fifth edition) / M.A. Chisholm-Burns, T.L. Schwinghammer, P.M. Malone, J.M. Kolesar, K.C. Lee, P.B. Bookstaver. – MC Graw Hill Education, 2019. – 1696p.
7. Pharmacotherapy Handbook (11th edition) / T.L. Schwinghammer, J.T. DiPiro, V.L. Ellingrod, C.V. DiPiro. – MC Graw Hill Education, 2021. – 1110p.

Recommended additional reading:

1. Clinical Pharmacy and therapeutics (15th edition) / R. Walker, C. Whittlesea. – Elsevier, 2012. – 998p.
2. Drugs side effects / [Posokhova K.A., Oleshchuk O.M., Korda M.M., Shevchuk O.O., Cherniashova V.V.]. - 2023. - Ternopil : TNMU.– 286 p.

3. Nathan A. Non-Prescription Medicines. 2020. 320 p.
4. Pharmacology and pharmacotherapeutics (24th edition) / R.S. Satoskar, N.N. Rege, S.D. Bhandarkar. – Elsevier, 2015. – 1852p.

Electronic resources:

1. Deartment website – <http://vnmu.edu.ua/>
2. Libraire website - <http://library.vsmu.edu.ua/>
3. State Register of Medicines www.moz.gov.ua
4. Unified patient management protocols www.moz.gov.ua
5. Australian Bulletin of Adverse Reactions. <http://www.tga.health.gov.au/adr/aadrb.htm>.
6. British Monthly Drug Safety Bulletin <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/Publications/Safetyguidance/DrugSafetyUpdate/index.htm>.
7. Lectures for postgraduate education "Principles of Clinical Pharmacology" of the Clinical Center of the National Institutes of Health. <http://www.cc.nih.gov/researchers/training/principles.shtml>.
8. Interregional Society of Evidence-Based Medicine: <http://www.osdm.org/index.php>
9. Bulletin of evidence-based medicine: <http://www.evidence-update.ru>
10. European Society of Clinical Pharmacologists and Pharmacotherapists: <http://www.eacpt.org>
11. Resource on pharmacogenetics. <http://www.pharmgkb.org/>.
12. On-line registration of adverse drug reactions on the FDA website. <https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/medwatch/medwatch-online.htm>.
13. Resource for drug interaction: <http://medicine.iupui.edu/flockart/>
14. Working group on pharmacotherapy of the European Society of Cardiology <https://www.escardio.org/>.

Consultations are held twice a week according to the consultation schedule.

9. The timetable and distribution of groups with assigned teachers are published on the web page of the department (<https://www.vnmu.edu.ua/> Clinical pharmacy and clinical pharmacology department/ For students).

10. Questions to the final discipline control (credit) are published on the web page of the department (<https://www.vnmu.edu.ua/> Clinical pharmacy and clinical pharmacology department/ For students).

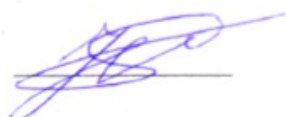
The syllabus of the discipline "Pharmacotherapy with Pharmacokinetics" was discussed and approved at the meeting of the clinical pharmacy and clinical pharmacology department (record № 1, dated 27.08.2025)

Responsible for academic discipline



ass. prof. of HEI Olha Kyrychenko

Head of the department



ass. prof. of HEI Sviatoslav SEMENENKO