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..

Кафедра фармацевтичної хімії

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3. (-)

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14 2011 .
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3,
7, 8,
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- V

1

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1.

(, , , , , , , ,) ,

(n)

2.

2.1.

2.2.

2.3.

2.4.

2.5.

3.

3.1.

3.2.

2000. – . 306–307, 332-341.

4.

4.1.

,%	10	20	30	40	50
n_D	1,3340	1,3410	1,3485	1,3550	1,3610

(%),

$n_1=1,3500,$

$n_1=1,3400.$

1). $n=1,3500$

$n_1=1,3485 \quad \alpha_1=30\%; \quad n_2=1,3550 \quad \alpha_2=40\%.$

$n_1= n_2- n_1=1,3550-1,3485=0,0065$

$\alpha_1= \alpha_2- \alpha_1=40-30=10\%;$

$n_2= n- n_1=1,3500-1,3485=0,0015$

$\alpha_2= \alpha_1+x\%;$

$$x = \Delta C_2 = \frac{0,0015 \cdot 10\%}{0,0065} = 2,31\%$$

$$= \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 = 30 + 2,31 = 32,31\%$$

2). $n=1,3400$

$$n_1=1,3340 \quad i_1=10\%; \quad n_2=1,3410 \quad i_2=20\%.$$

$$\begin{aligned} n_1 &= n_2 - n_1 = 1,3410 - 1,3340 = 0,0070 & i_2 - i_1 &= 20 - 10 = 10\%; \\ n_2 &= n - n_1 = 1,3400 - 1,3340 = 0,0060 & i_2 - i_1 &= x\%; \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \Delta C_2 = \frac{0,0060 \cdot 10\%}{0,0070} = 8,57\%$$

$$= i_1 + i_2 = 10 + 8,57 = 18,57\%$$

4.2.

(i_3),

$20^\circ C$

$$n_D = 1,4456; \dots = 1,4891 /$$

_____ :

$$R = \frac{(n^2 - 1) \cdot M}{(n^2 + 2) \cdot \dots}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n - & \dots ; \\ - & \dots ; \\ - & \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$(i_3) = 119,5 /$$

$$R = \frac{(1,4456^2 - 1) \cdot 119,5}{(1,4456^2 + 2) \cdot 1,4891} = 21,3832 \text{ }^3 /$$

5.

(i_3) :

5.1.

$$1,3437, \quad - 1,3330.$$

$$0,52\%.$$

$$0,00160.$$

(%)

$$1,98\%, \\ 0,00134,$$

5.2.

$$F=0,0020.$$

$$n = 1,3330.$$

$$n_D : 1,3831; 1,3820; 1,3846; 1,3844.$$

6.

:

1.1

_____:

(.1.1).

;

1.1

	, %	n_D^{20} ,	
			- ' ,
	4	1,3413-1,3418	1,3414-1,3419
	10	1,3454-1,3460	1,3444-1,3450
	20	1,3586-1,3598	1,3551-1,3561
	10	1,3467-1,3473	1,3457-1,3461
	20	1,3624-1,3636	1,3584-1,3596
	10	1,3451-1,3457	1,3446-1,3459
	20	1,3578-1,3587	1,3559-1,3569
	10	1,3537-1,3547	1,3518-1,3526
	5	1,3396-1,3402	1,3391-1,3395
	10	1,3518-1,3523	1,3516-1,3524

:

” ” ” ” _____

1.2.

_____:

100,00 ³, (2,50 ; 5,00; 7,50; 10,00; 12,50) ,

n .

— n_0 ,

; n - .

n_x

.

n , n , :

$$C_x = \frac{n - n_0}{F}$$

(F) 1 % , ,

(, 1-10%,
0,00142,
10%) - $F=0,00129$.
:

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” ” ” ” _____

1.

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(...),
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...
...
...
...

2.

2.1.

2.2.

2.3.

2.4.

2.5.

2.6.

2.7.

3.

3.1.

3.2.

...
... 2000.- . 307-326. ...

4.

4.1.

...
 $v = 50900 \cdot \dots \} = 326 \dots$
...
 $l = 1 \text{ c } \dots$
... 328,50 / ...

_____ :

1)

... min, / $D_{min} = 0,01$...

$$c_{\min} / \text{ } = \frac{D_{\min}}{v \cdot l} = \frac{0,01}{50900 \cdot 1} = 1,96 \cdot 10^{-7} /$$

$$/ \text{ } :$$

$$\min / \text{ } = (c_{\min} / \text{ }) \cdot 10^{-3} = 1,96 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot 328,50 \cdot 10^{-3} = 6,44 \cdot 10^{-8} /$$

2)

$$D = 0,434. \text{ } , \text{ } / \text{ } ,$$

$$/ \text{ } :$$

$$, \text{ } / \text{ } = \frac{D}{v \cdot l} = \frac{0,434}{50900 \cdot 1} = 8,53 \cdot 10^{-6} /$$

$$/ \text{ } :$$

$$, / \text{ } = (, / \text{ }) \cdot 10^{-3} = 8,53 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 328,50 \cdot 10^{-3} = 2,8 \cdot 10^{-6} /$$

5.

5.1.

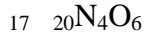
$$, \text{ } (\text{ } 1000 \text{ } 0,06750 \text{ }) :$$

$$(\text{ } 2). \text{ } 10,00 \text{ } ,$$

$$100,00$$

$$l = 1 \text{ c}$$

$$\} = 267 \text{ } . \text{ } : D = 0,574.$$



5.2.

$$u^{+2} (\text{ } / \text{ } / \text{ }), \text{ } \} = 267 \text{ } 32000 \text{ } \cdot \text{ }^{-1} \cdot \text{ }^{-1} .$$

$$423,3. \text{ } 2 \text{ } 0,254,$$

5.3.

0,1000

2,4

F⁺³

V,	0	2,00	4,00	6,00	8,00
D	0,71	0,45	0,19	0	0

() F⁺³

6.

2.1.

_____ :

()

, _____)

_____ :

() K₄[Fe(CN)₆], 10%–

1%–

;

H₂O₂ (_____);

(NH₄)₂SO₄·Fe₂(SO₄)₃·24H₂O;

(_____ 1,83 –1,84 / ³);

I.

1.1.

0,1 / ³.

0,8640 –

1000,00 ,

4

100–200

1.2.

100,00

0,5;

1,0; 1,5; 2,0; 2,5; 3,0
5

()

30

2.1.

(/ ³): 0,5; 1,0; 1,5; 2,0; 2,5; 3,0 3,5.

$$D = 600 \pm 10$$

2.1:

2.1.

-	, 3				, 3	- (III), C, / 3	D
	-	-	-	- (II)			
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							

D - C.

2.

20,00

100,00

4

30

:

2

5

().

5,00, 10,00

2.3.

	D	, / 3	, / 3
1			
2			

()

()

3.

:

$$= \cdot ,$$

() / 3

-

,

, / 3; -

():

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1.

(,) ,

$10^{-5} / , \pm 2\%$

2.

- 2.1.
- 2.2.
- 2.3.
- 2.4.
- 2.5.
- 2.6.

3.

- 3.1.
- 3.2.

2000. - .347-357.

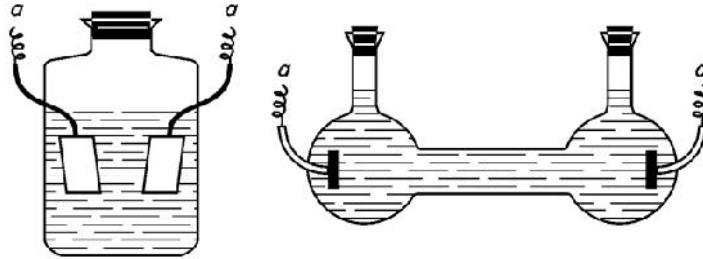
4.

$t = \frac{1}{\dots} , (3.1)$

1 , 1

$$\} = \frac{t \cdot 1000}{C} = t \cdot V \quad (3.2)$$

(.3.1).



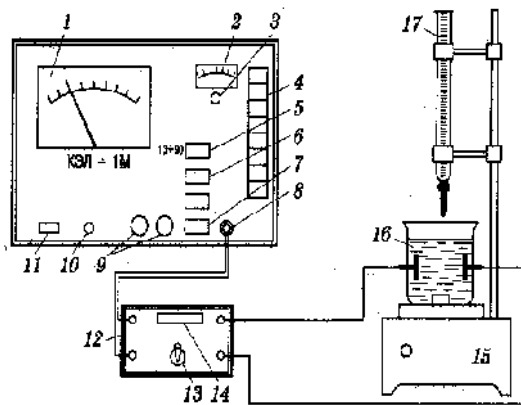
.3.1

(3.1).

(.3.3).

()

(.3.2):



.3.2.

1

1 -

, 2 -

, 3 -

, 4 -

, 5 -

, 6 -

, 7 -

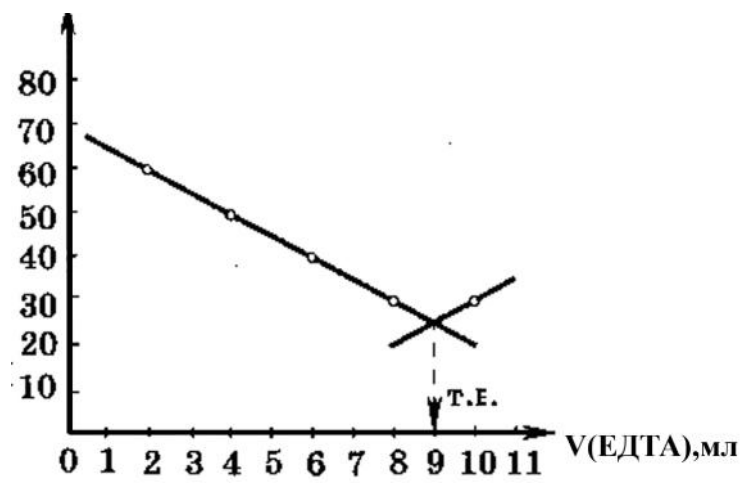
” , 8 - , 9 -
 , 10 - , 11 -
 12 - , 13 - ” ” ”
 14 - , 15 - , 16 -
 17 -

(10⁻⁴ / 3),
 (1 - 100).

5.
 5.1. NiSO₄ : 0,5389 , 50,00
 10,00 : 0,1000
 () :

V(),	2,00	4,00	6,00	8,00	10,00	12,00
	61,00	51,00	42,00	32,00	31,5	40,00

1) :



.3.3

2) NiSO₄ : V() = 9,00 .
 :
 (NiSO₄) · V(NiSO₄) = () · V() ,

$$C_H(NiSO_4) = \frac{C_H() \cdot V()}{V(NiSO_4)} = \frac{0,1000 \cdot 9,00}{10,00} = 0,0900 /$$

3)
$$n = C_H \cdot V = 0,0900 \cdot 0,0100 = 0,0009 \text{ ()}$$

$$n = 0,0009 \cdot 5 = 0,0045 \text{ ()}$$

4)
$$m = n \cdot M$$

$$m(NiSO_4) = 0,0045 \cdot 77,4 = 0,3480 \text{ ()}$$

5)
$$\check{S}(NiSO_4) = \frac{m(NiSO_4)}{m(\text{)}} \cdot 100\% = \frac{0,3480}{0,5389} \cdot 100\% = 64,57\%$$

6.1.
$$0,1008 \text{ gS } 4, \quad 50,00 \text{ }^3, \quad 0,5082$$

V (BaCl ₂), CM ³	15,00	16,00	17,00	18,00	19,00	20,00	21,00	22,00	23,00	24,00
	80,00	81,00	79,30	80,4	81,2	80,00	71,3	58,2	43,2	29,1

6.2.
$$0,1000 \text{ gS } 4, \quad 1 \text{ }^3, \quad 14,86$$

6.3.
$$0,1012 \text{ }^3, \quad 20,00 \text{ }^3, \quad \text{ ,}$$

V _{HCl} , CM ³	10,00	11,00	12,00	13,00	14,00	15,00	16,00
/	6,64	5,97	5,21	4,48	3,71	3,68	3,82

V _{HCl} , CM ³	20,00	17,00	18,00	19,00	21,00	22,00	23,00	24,00
/	4,68	4,06	4,25	4,50	5,30	5,95	6,63	7,28

7.
$$3.1.$$

_____:

_____ (0,1 /), _____, 3% _____, 0,02–0,03%

_____:

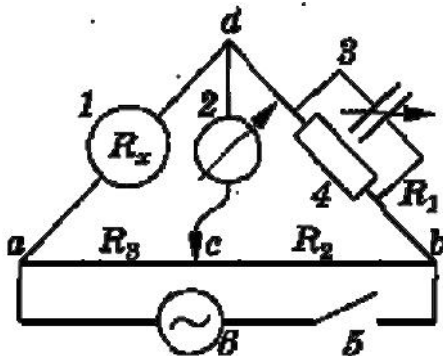
0,02-0,03%

20-30 / ²,
5-10 „

3%

R (20,00 ³ 0,01 .3.4):

KCl,



.3.4.

1 -

; 2 -

; 3 -

; 4 -

; 5 -

; 6 -

0,1

KCl

()

$$= \cdot R$$

(3.3)

R -

-

-

; -1,

:

KCl, / ³	, /				
	5 ⁰	10 ⁰	15 ⁰	20 ⁰	25 ⁰
1,000	0,07414	0,08319	0,09252	0,10207	0,11180
0,1000	0,00822	0,00933	0,01048	0,01167	0,01288
0,0100	0,00090	0,00102	0,00115	0,00128	0,00141

$$t = \frac{K}{R}$$

(3.4)

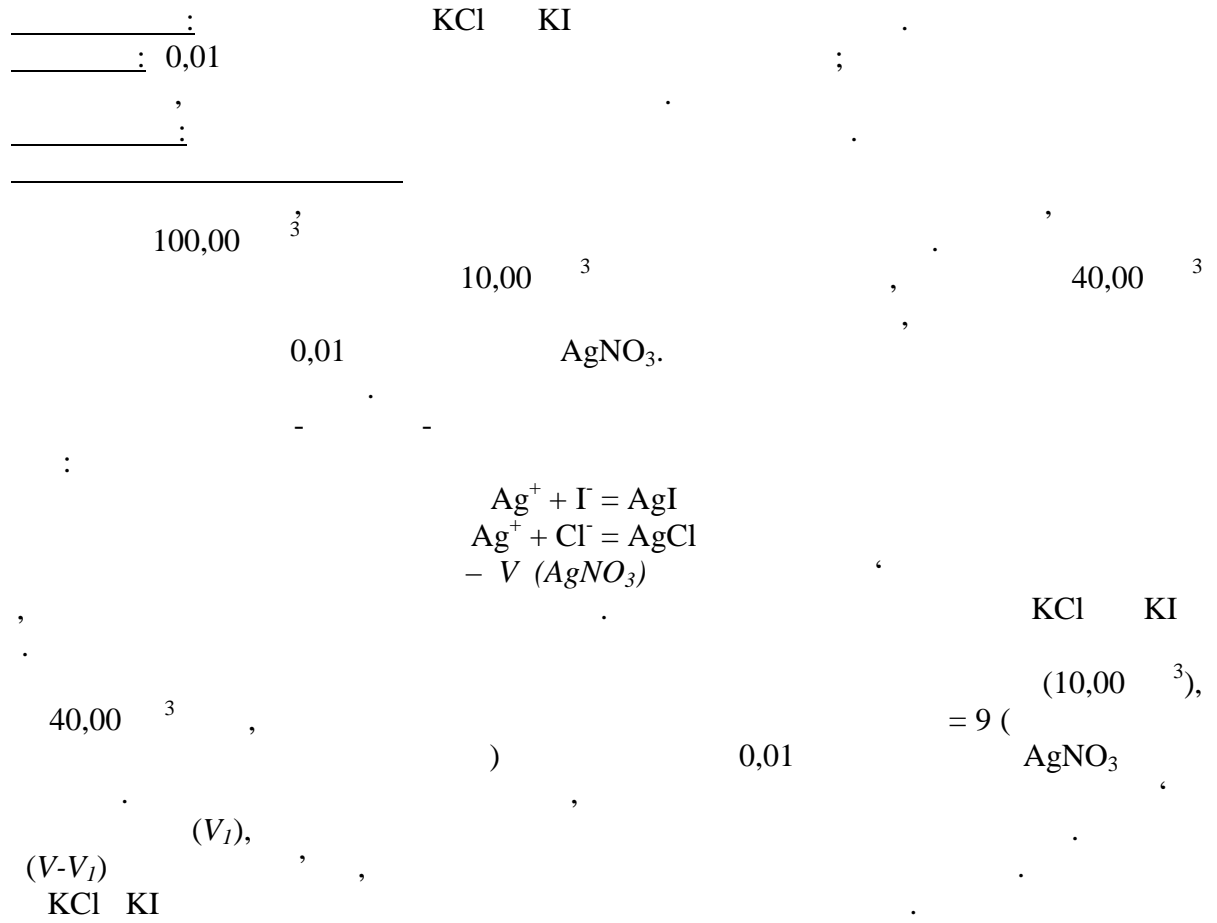
()

20,00 ³

R

(3.4)

()



1.

() ()

()

2.

2.1.

2.2.

2.3.

2.4.

2.5.

2.6.

2.7.

3.

3.1.

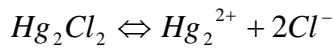
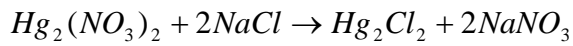
3.2.

2000. – 358-368.

4.

4.1.

$$E(Hg_2^{2+}/2Hg^0) = 0,610 \text{ B.} \quad (I) \quad 0,1000$$



$$(Hg_2Cl_2) = [Hg_2^{2+}] \cdot [Cl^-]^2 = 4[Hg_2^{2+}]^3$$

$$[Hg_2^{2+}] = \sqrt[3]{\frac{(Hg_2Cl_2)}{4}}$$

$$E_p(Hg_2^{2+}/2Hg^0) = E^0(Hg_2^{2+}/2Hg^0) + \frac{0,0592}{2} \cdot \lg \sqrt[3]{\frac{(Hg_2Cl_2)}{4}} \quad (1)$$

$$E^0(Hg_2^{2+}/2Hg^0) = 0,792 \text{ B}$$

(1):

$$\lg^3 \sqrt{\frac{(Hg_2Cl_2)}{4}} = \frac{-0}{0,0296} = \frac{0,610 - 0,792}{0,0296} = -6,08$$

$$[Hg_2^{2+}] = 10^{-6,08} = 7,08 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ / } ^3$$

$$(Hg_2Cl_2) = ^3 (Hg_2Cl_2) \cdot 4 = (7,08 \cdot 10^{-7})^3 \cdot 4 = 1,42 \cdot 10^{-18}$$

5. 5.1. 99,84 (, 20,00):

0,1012 NaOH. V₁ = 18,96 V₂ = 21,83 .
(/100³)

5.2. . 15,00 , 0,1016

V(AgNO ₃), ³	19,00	20,00	20,10	20,20	20,30	20,40
,	65	75	78	85	93	115

V(AgNO ₃), ³	20,50	20,60	20,70	21,00	21,50	21,60
,	176	195	201	208	218	224
V(AgNO ₃), ³		21,70	21,80	21,90	22,00	22,50
,		234	303	308	315	331

1.

2. 100,00³

6. :

4.1

_____ :
_____ : ,01 ;
_____ : - -

1. _____

1.1. 1,68; 4,01; 9,18.

1.2.

, , =1,68,

=9,18

, ±0,04.

=4,01.

1.3.

4.1

0,1000

100,0

0,00001

0,01 , 0,001 , 0,0001 ,

„mV”.

() .

4.1,

4.1.

1			0,1						
2	10	+90	2	0,01					
3	10	2 + 90	2	0,001					
4	10	3 + 90	2	0,0001					
5	10	4 + 90	2	0,00001					

2. _____

„mV” () .

4.2.

4.2

1			
2			
3			

:

” ” ” ” _____

1.

...

(...)

...

...

2.

- 2.1.
- 2.2.
- 2.3.
- 2.4.
- 2.5.
- 2.6.
- 2.7.
- 2.8.

3.

- 3.1.
- 3.2.

2000. – 368-382.

4.

- 4.1.

(II)

$m = 1,0000$, 100,00 ,

5,00

$h = 10$ (.5.1).

5,00

(II) $C(st) = 0,01$ / S (II)

$h(st) = 20$ (.5.1).

_____:

(II) m :

$$\check{S} = \frac{m(Pb)}{m} \cdot 100\%$$

$m(Pb)$, :

$m(Pb) = (Pb) \cdot M \cdot V$

$C(Pb)$

V

$$h = K \cdot (Pb), \quad h(st) = K \cdot (st)$$

$$\frac{h}{h(st)} = \frac{C(Pb)}{C(st)}, \quad C(Pb) = \frac{h}{h(st)} \cdot C(st)$$

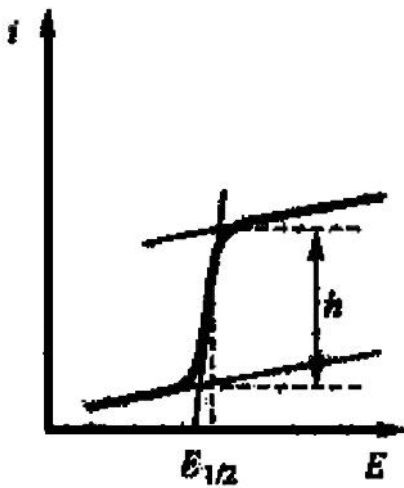
h, h(st) (st), :

$$C(Pb) = \frac{10}{20} \cdot 0,01 = 0,005 /$$

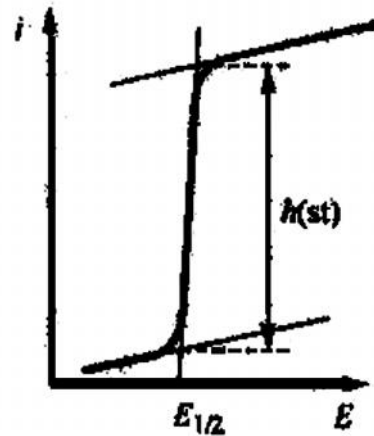
$$m(Pb) = 0,005 \cdot 207,2 \cdot 0,1 = 0,1036$$

(II)

$$\check{S} = \frac{0,1036}{1,0000} \cdot 100\% = 10,36\%$$



1
5.1



(1) 2
(2)

4.2.

(II)

4,848

50,00

$h_x = 7,0$

(%)

$Pb \cdot 10^6, /$	0,25	0,50	0,75	1,00	1,25
$h,$	2,0	4,0	6,0	8,0	10,0

(%)

()

_____ :

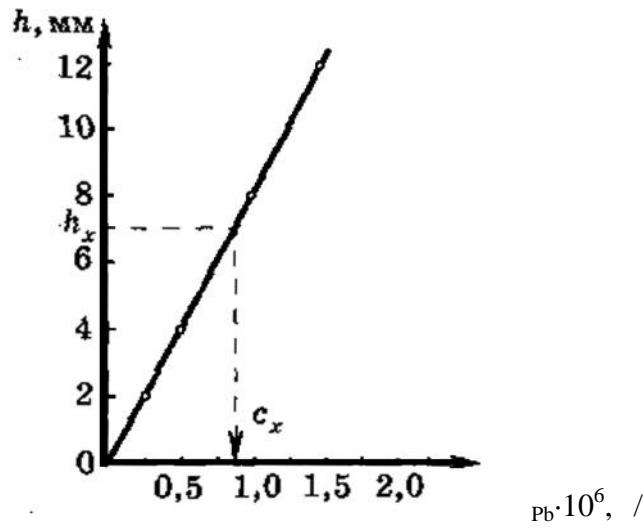
$$h_x = \frac{h}{Pb} \cdot (5.2).$$

$0,87 \cdot 10^{-6} /$

(%)

$$\tilde{S}(Pb) = \frac{C_x \cdot V \cdot 100}{m} = \frac{0,87 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 50 \cdot 100}{4,848} = 8,97 \cdot 10^{-4} \%$$

V ,



.5.2.

()

4.3.

$3,00 \cdot 10^{-4}$ /

10,00

(V = 50,00)

(ZnSO₄/Zn) =

(V = 10,00)

K₄[Fe(CN)₆].

:

V(K ₄ [Fe(CN) ₆]),	0,0	0,2	0,4	0,6	0,8	1,0	1,2	1,4	1,6
I _d ,	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3

(K₄[Fe(CN)₆]/Zn).

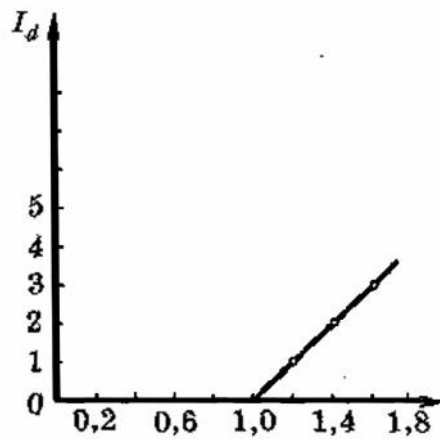
_____ :

(.5.3)

I_d V(K₄[Fe(CN)₆])

:

V(K₄[Fe(CN)₆]) = 1,00



.5.3.

()

(K₄[Fe(CN)₆]/Zn):

$$T(K_4[Fe(CN)_6]/Zn) = \frac{T(ZnSO_4/Zn) \cdot V(ZnSO_4)}{V(K_4[Fe(CN)_6])_{TE}} \cdot \frac{V}{V} = \frac{3,00 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 10 \cdot 10}{50 \cdot 1,0} = 6,0 \cdot 10^{-4} /$$

5. ():

5.1.

$$1,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

56

62

5.2.

ZnSO₄

(II)



1,0243

(V=25,00³),

5,00³

30,00³

0,03020

K₄[Fe(CN)₆]

+0,76

V(K ₄ [Fe(CN) ₆]), ³	0	0,50	1,00	1,50	2,00	2,50	3,00
I,	2,0	2,0	2,1	1,9	2,0	2,1	2,0

V(K ₄ [Fe(CN) ₆]), ³	3,50	4,00	4,50	5,00	5,50	6,00
I,	6,0	12,2	18,0	24,3	30,2	35,0

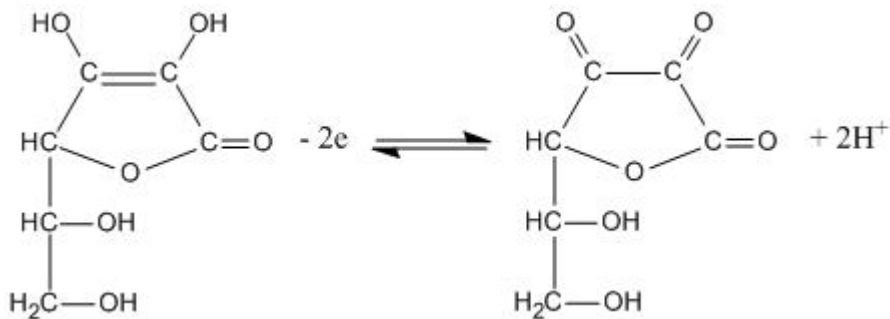
1.

2.

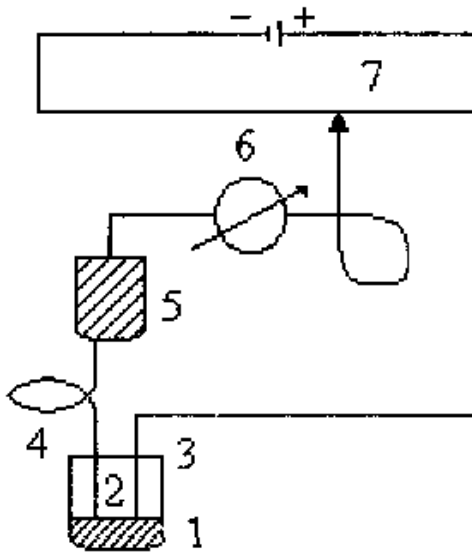
6.

5.1.

(- -2,3- -L-)



. 5.4:



.5.4.

1 ; 2 ; 3 ; 4
; 5 ; 6 ; 7

1.

2. (N₂, r) 5

3.

4.

5.

6.

_____ I.

(0,05)

50,00 ³,

1 / ³.

1-6

.5.1.

= -0,4 ¹⁵

/ ³.

	V	V	V	V
1	3,00	7,00	10,00	0,30
2	4,00	6,00	10,00	0,40
3	5,00	5,00	10,00	0,50
4	6,00	4,00	10,00	0,60
5	7,00	3,00	10,00	0,70
6	8,00	2,00	10,00	0,80

2.

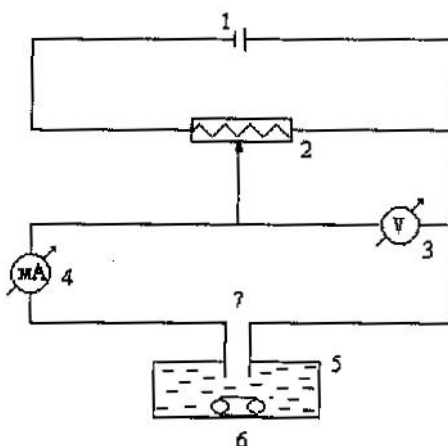
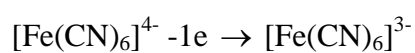
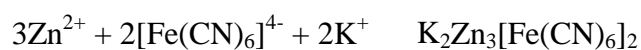
(0,05)
 50,00³,
 5,00³, 5,00³
 15 -
 (S)

$$\check{S} = \frac{C_x \cdot V_x}{m} \cdot 100\%$$

5.2

 Zn^{2+}

(II)



.5.5.

1 ; 2 ; 3 ; 4 ;
 5 ; 6 ; 7

1. : NO₃ (1:1)

- 2. ;
- 3. .
- 4. .
- 5. .
- 6. 200-600 / 0,1³ .
- 7. - V ,

1.

30,00³ (0,5 1,00³ K₂SO₄), (0,03 K₄[Fe(CN)₆],
 0 2,0 0,2 (400 /)
 () (E_{1/2}).
 0,1 - 0,2 , E_{1/2}.
 2. 0,05 ()
 50,00³ 5,00³ , 30,00
 t ;
 K₄[Fe(CN)₆],
 0,1³ .

- 1. : , , . (1)
- 2. , , . (2)
- 3. , , (3)
- 4. , , (4)
- 5. , , . (5)

25 7 :

- 1. 1. , , . () :

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

- 2. A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

2. 1. , - :

- B.
- D.
- E.

- 2. A.
- B.
- C.
- D.

3.

1.

B.

D.

E.

2.

A.

B.

C.

D.

E.

4.

1.

A.

B.

C.

D.

E.

2.

A.

B.

C.

D.

5.

1.

A.

B.

C.

D.

E.

2.

A.

B.

C.

D.

E.

:

5

6

1.

—

2.

- 2.1.
- 2.2.
- 2.3.
- 2.4.

3.

- 3.1.
- 3.2.

2000. — . 382–390.

4.

4.1.

$$R_f = 0,50, R_f = 0,36. \quad 1: R_f = 0,31, R_f = 0,29; \quad 2:$$

_____:

R_f
 R_f

R_f

R_f

$$R_f = \frac{L_x}{L_p}$$

L_x, L_p —

R_f , R_s , R_f , R_s ,
 1, 1, 1 (1,5 -
),

$$1: R_s = \frac{0,31}{0,29} = 1,07$$

$$2: R_s = \frac{0,50}{0,36} = 1,4$$

2. R_s 1,

4.2.

X^{2+} Y^{2+} , Sr^{2+} , $l = 100$, $l(X^{2+}) = 52$, $l(Y^{2+}) =$
 26 , $l(Sr^{2+}) = 40$, $R_s(Ba^{2+}) = 0,65$, $R_s(Ca^{2+}) = 1,30$.
 R_s

R_f X^{2+} Y^{2+} ,
 Sr^{2+} —
 ()
 :

$$R_f(x) = \frac{L_x}{L}$$

L_x, L_p — ()

$$R_f(X^{2+}) = \frac{L(X^{2+})}{L} = \frac{5,2}{10} = 0,52$$

$$R_f(Y^{2+}) = \frac{L(Y^{2+})}{L} = \frac{2,6}{10} = 0,26$$

$$R_f(Sr^{2+}) = \frac{L(Sr^{2+})}{L} = \frac{4,0}{10} = 0,40$$

R_f Sr^{2+} , R_f R_s , R_s X^{2+} ,
 Y^{2+} : ()

$$R_s(X^{2+}) = \frac{R_f(X^{2+})}{R_f(Sr^{2+})} = \frac{0,52}{0,40} = 1,30$$

$$R_s(Y^{2+}) = \frac{R_f(Y^{2+})}{R_f(Sr^{2+})} = \frac{0,26}{0,40} = 0,65$$

R_s X^{2+} Y^{2+} , :
 - Y^{2+} - Ba^{2+} ($R_s = 0,65$);
 - $^{2+}$ - Ca^{2+} ($R_s = 1,30$).

5.

5.1.

(„Silufol”):

: 8,7

5,1

R_f

10,0

R_s

5.2.

R_f
 $Cd^{2+} = 0,6; Zn^{2+} = 0,6; Co^{2+} = 0,1; Bi^{3+} = 0,5; Al^{3+} = 0,1.$
 $Co^{2+}, Al^{3+}, Cd^{2+}, Bi^{3+}, Zn^{2+}.$

6.

6.1.
 $Hg_2^{2+}, Bi^{3+}, Ni^{2+}$

_____:

$Hg_2^{2+}, Bi^{3+}, Ni^{2+}$

_____ : 5%
_____, 0,1

, 0,1

, 0,1

(I)

1. _____

" "

5%

2. _____

Bi^{3+}, Hg_2^{2+}

Ni^{2+}

1

0,1

(I)

2-3

2-3

$(NH_4)_3$

$Hg_2(NO_3)_2$

$Ni(NO_3)_2$

0,1 M

$Hg_2^{2+}, Bi^{3+}, Ni^{2+}$
0,1

:

” ” ” ” _____

6.2.

()

_____ : R_f .
 _____ : - 0,05 % (), ;
 : - (5:10:15).

_____ : , , ,
 , - .

1. _____ . :
 .

_____ , (),
 .

2 _____ .
 .

_____ - ,
 .

2. _____ .
 .

_____ , “ ”, 10 “ ”. 1-2
 , 1,5-2 . 2,5-3
 . 0,5 .

_____ , “ ”.
 - .

_____ R_f .

_____ .

_____ .

_____ .

_____ .

_____ .

_____ .

_____ .

_____ .

$$R_f = \frac{L_x}{L_p}$$

L_x L_p ,

:

6.1.

	L_x	L_p	R_f

:

” ” ”——” ——

6

7

1.

2.

2.1.

2.2.

2.5.

3.

3.1.

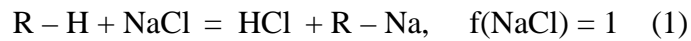
3.2.

4.

4.1.

NaCl 0,2015 20,35 3 0,1083 NaOH.
NaCl.

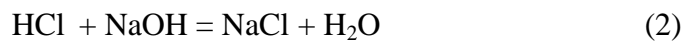
1.:



$$m_E = M \cdot f$$

$$m_E(\text{NaCl}) = 58,5 \cdot 1 = 58,5 \text{ (/)}$$

2.



$$f(\text{NaOH}) = 1, \quad (\text{NaOH}) = (\text{NaOH}) = 0,1083 /$$

3.

$$n_E(\text{HCl}) = n_E(\text{NaOH}) = C_H(\text{NaOH}) \cdot V(\text{NaOH}) = 0,1083 \cdot 20,35 \cdot 10^{-3} = 2,2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ ()}$$

(1):

$$n_E(\text{NaCl}) = n_E(\text{HCl}) = 2,2 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ ()}$$

4.

:

$$m(\text{NaCl}) = n_E(\text{NaCl}) \cdot m_E(\text{NaCl}) = 2,2 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 58,5 = 0,1289()$$

5.

$$\check{S}(\text{NaCl}) = \frac{m(\text{NaCl})}{m_H} \cdot 100\% = \frac{0,1289}{0,2015} \cdot 100\% = 63,89\%$$

5.

5.1.

0,1018

5.2.

100

20,15

0,09886

8

1.

2.

2.1.

2.2.

2.3.

2.4.

3.

3.1.

4.

4.1.

	$a_{1/2}$	h
-d,1-	3	2
d,1-	4	198
-d,1-	4	53,5

$$\check{S}_x = \frac{S_x}{\sum S_i} \cdot 100\%$$

$$\sum S_i$$

x

$$S_x = a(\)_{1/2} \cdot h(\)$$

$$a(\)_{1/2}$$

$$h(\)$$

-d,1- :

$$S_1 = 3 \cdot 2 = 6 (\)^2,$$

d,1- :

$$S_2 = 4 \cdot 189 = 792 (\)^2,$$

-d,1- :

$$S_3 = 4 \cdot 53,3 = 214 (\)^2$$

$$\sum S_i = 6 + 792 + 214 = 1012 (\)^2.$$

(%) :

-d,1- :

$$\check{S}_1 = \frac{6}{1012} \cdot 100\% = 0,59\%$$

d,1- :

$$\check{S}_2 = \frac{792}{1012} \cdot 100\% = 78,26\%$$

-d,1- :

$$\check{S}_3 = \frac{214}{1012} \cdot 100\% = 21,15\%$$

5.

5.1.

(n , R_S):

W (%)

1000 ,

:

$$l = 17,5$$

$$_{1/2} = 2,5$$

$$h = 52,5$$

;

$$l = 32,5$$

$$h = 40$$

$$_{1/2} = 3,75$$

.

5.2.

-20 ,

NaCl

	1	$a_{1/2}$	1	$a_{1/2}$
-20	12	1,5	10	0,75
-NaCl	31	10	8	2

R_S

- 1. (6)
- 2. (7)
- 3. (8)

25

6.

1.

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

2.

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

7.

1.

- .
- .
- .
- D.
- .

2.

- .
- .
- .
- D.
- E.

8.

1.

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

2.

- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.
- E.

1. , .
2. .
3. : , , , :
4. , , . . .
5. - . -
6. - , , . ,
7. : - , .
8. , - - .
9. . , , .
10. . . .
11. - . ,
12. - .
13. . , .
14. - . , .
15. - , . - .
16. , . , . .
17. - . .
18. - . , .
19. , . - , .
20. , . . .
21. , . .
22. . . .
23. . . .
24. . . .
25. . . .
26. . . .
27. (). .
28. , ; ; .
29. . . .

30.
31.
32.
33.
34.
35.
36.
37.

		3
		4
		4
		6
	7	7
1.	,	8
2.	,	12
3.	,	16
4.	.	22
5.	,	
	.	25
	7	32
6.	8	34
	.	34
7.	.	38
8.	,	39
	8	41
	3	43

• •



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